## Bend In the Road Lesson Plan September 4, 2012

**Topic/Title**: Themes in literary works. **Grade level**:  $6^{th} - 8^{th}$  Grade

## **ELA Content Standards**

6<sup>th</sup> Grade -- Narrative Analysis

3.6 Identify and analyze features of themes conveyed through characters, actions, and images.

7<sup>th</sup> Grade -- Narrative Analysis

3.4 Identify and analyze recurring themes across works (e.g., the value of bravery, loyalty, and friendship; the effects of loneliness).

8<sup>th</sup> Grade -- Narrative Analysis

3.5 Identify and analyze recurring themes (e.g., good versus evil) across traditional and contemporary works.

**Objective** – Students will be able to determine and write about the themes in a theatrical literary work

## **Activating Prior Knowledge**

Prior to seeing the musical

Teacher will:

- 1. provide general background information on Anne of Green Gables.
- 2. use a map to show students where Prince Edward Island is located.
- 3. use KWL chart to determine what students know about orphans and orphanages in the late 1800s.
  - a. Resources
    - i. http://www.ehow.com/info\_8467200\_orphans-1900s.html
    - ii. http://orphantraindepot.com/OrphanTrainHistory.html

## Instruction

After seeing the musical

Teacher will:

- 1. define theme to students.
  - a. Theme is the secret message that the writer wants you to discover for yourself as you share the experiences of the characters.
  - b. Themes focus on the "Big" ideas in literature that endures and focuses on the big topics in life: understanding the nature of love, accepting responsibility, discovering the joys and problems of friendship.
  - c. Examples:
    - i. <u>Charlotte's Web</u> Friends come in all shapes and sizes.
    - ii. <u>The Outsiders</u> Courtesy and propriety can exist even among the most lawless of social groups

- 2. lead a whole-class discussion or facilitate small group discussions regarding some of the themes addressed in the musical. Such themes revolve around the subjects of:
  - a. belonging
  - b. acceptance
  - c. love
  - d. commitment
  - e. friendship

**Individual Practice** (Teacher may need to scaffold based on level and student's needs). Students will:

- 1. select one theme from the musical and create a Circle Map describing evidence from the musical to support the theme.
- 2. use ideas from Circle Map to create an informal outline (StepUp) to prepare for writing.

**Assessment** (Please adjust as necessary.)

Students will write a Response to theatrical literary work using the following prompt.

There are several themes expressed in *Bend in the Road*. Write an essay where you define a theme and provide examples from the musical to support your ideas.